

**Appendix 4.** Comparison of number of trees recorded per cm interval of tree circumference by community members (white) and professional foresters (grey) in lowland dipterocarp forest in Batu Majang, Indonesia (a), mountain rainforest in Manlin, China (b-c), evergreen monsoon forest in Sakok, Laos (d-e), and Diem (f) and Moi (g-i), Vietnam ( $n = 289$  permanent plots).

