Appendix 1. Interview participants and associated characteristics.

Category	Specific Role	Community	Residency	Years in Area
Dua Dairea		MakinlayAillaga	Seasonal	47
Bus Driver		McKinley Village	Resident Seasonal	17
Bus Driver		McKinley Village	Resident	24
Dus Dilvei		McKilley Village	Seasonal	24
Bus Driver		McKinley Village	Resident	17
			Seasonal	
Bus Driver		McKinley Village	Resident	37
Bus Driver		McKinley Village	Resident	36
Bus Driver		McKinley Village	Resident	33
Bus Driver		McKinley Village	Resident	35
		, ,		
Bus Driver		Other (Fairbanks)	Seasonal Visitor	32
Business Owner	Artist	Cantwell	Resident	28
Business Owner	Artist	McKinley Village	Resident	65
Business Owner	Artist	McKinley Village	Resident	44
Business Owner	Guide	Cantwell	Resident	53
Business Owner	Guide	Talkeetna	Resident	43
Business Owner	Local agency	Cantwell	Resident	52
Business Owner				
	Local agency	Talkeetna	Resident	39
Business Owner	Miner	Talkeetna	Resident	51
Business Owner	Multiple Businesses	McKinley Village	Resident	49
Dusiness Owner	Multiple	McKilley Village	Nesideni	49
Business Owner	Businesses	Talkeetna	Resident	34
Business Switch	Businesses	Tantootha	Seasonal	
Business Owner	Pilot	McKinley Village	Resident	27
Business Owner	Pilot	McKinley Village	Resident	31
		, ,		
Business Owner	Pilot	Other (Fairbanks)	Seasonal Visitor	33
Business Owner	Pilot	Talkeetna	Resident	36
Business Owner	Tourism	Cantwell	Resident	43
Business Owner	Tourism	Healy	Resident	51
Business Owner	Tourism	McKinley Village	Resident	46
Business Owner	Tourism	McKinley Village	Resident	54
NPS and/or	Tourism	Working village	resident	
Scientist	NPS Staff	McKinley Village	Resident	34
NPS and/or		, ,		
Scientist	NPS Staff	McKinley Village	Resident	46
NPS and/or				
Scientist	NPS Staff	McKinley Village	Resident	33
NPS and/or	NIDO 04 66		5	
Scientist NPS and/or	NPS Staff	McKinley Village	Resident	34
Scientist	NDC Stoff	McKinley Village	Resident	21
NPS and/or	NPS Staff	wickiniey village	1/69IUGHI	21
Scientist	NPS Staff	McKinley Village	Resident	37
NPS and/or	111 O Gtall	working village	1 CONCONC	
Scientist	NPS Staff	McKinley Village	Resident	19
NPS and/or		, 5-		
Scientist	NPS Staff	McKinley Village	Pasident	18
NPS and/or	NEO SIAII		Resident	10
Scientist	NIDS Stoff	Other	Soconal Visites	27
Coloridot	NPS Staff	(Anchorage)	Seasonal Visitor	37

Appendix 1. Interview participants and associated characteristics

Category	Specific Role	Community	Residency	Years in Area
NPS and/or				
Scientist	NPS Staff	Talkeetna	Resident	33
NPS and/or		Other		
Scientist	Scientist	(Anchorage)	Seasonal Visitor	36
NPS and/or				
Scientist	Scientist	Other (Fairbanks)	Seasonal Visitor	59
NPS and/or				
Scientist	Scientist	McKinley Village	Resident	24
NPS and/or	0-11-1	MalZialassAdilassa	Desident	0.5
Scientist NPS and/or	Scientist	McKinley Village	Resident	25
Scientist	Scientist	Other (Anchorage)	Seasonal Visitor	28
NPS and/or	Scientist	(Anchorage)	Seasonal visitor	20
Scientist	Scientist	Other (Fairbanks)	Seasonal Visitor	25
NPS and/or	Colonida	outor (randamic)	Coaccilai Vicitor	
Scientist	Scientist	Other (Fairbanks)	Seasonal Visitor	28
NPS and/or		,		
Scientist	Scientist	Other (Fairbanks)	Seasonal Visitor	41
Subsistence		Cantwell	Resident	51
Subsistence		Cantwell	Resident	56
Subsistence		Cantwell	Resident	50
Subsistence		Cantwell	Resident	61
			Resident	63
Subsistence		Cantwell		
Subsistence		Cantwell	Resident	51
Subsistence		Cantwell	Resident	73
Subsistence		Cantwell	Resident	32
Subsistence		Cantwell	Resident	37
Subsistence		Cantwell	Resident	50
Subsistence		Healy	Resident	49
Subsistence		Lake Minchumina	Resident	9
Subsistence		Lake Minchumina	Resident	41
Subsistence		Lake Minchumina	Resident	36
Subsistence		Lake Minchumina	Seasonal Visitor	36
Subsistence		Lake Minchumina	Seasonal Visitor	36
Subsistence		Lake Minchumina	Resident	37
Subsistence		Lake Minchumina	Resident	10
Subsistence		Lake Minchumina	Resident	54
Subsistence		Lake Minchumina	Resident	54
Subsistence		Nikolai	Resident	65
Subsistence		Nikolai	Resident	86
Subsistence		Nikolai	Resident	33
Subsistence		Nikolai	Resident	65
Subsistence		Nikolai	Resident	67
Subsistence		Nikolai	Resident	65
Subsistence		Nikolai	Resident	89
Canalateline		MINOIGI	i vesidelli	09

Appendix 1. Interview participants and associated characteristics

Category	Specific Role	Community	Residency	Years in Area
Subsistence		Nikolai	Resident	85
Subsistence		Nikolai	Resident	90
Subsistence		Nikolai	Resident	18
Subsistence		Nikolai	Resident	50
Subsistence		Nikolai	Resident	55
Subsistence		Nikolai	Resident	63
Subsistence		Nikolai	Resident	16
Subsistence		Other (McGrath)	Seasonal Visitor	43
Subsistence		Talkeetna	Resident	57
Subsistence		Upper Kantishna	Seasonal Visitor	24
Subsistence		Upper Kantishna	Resident	24
Subsistence		Upper Kantishna	Resident	24