

Appendix 1. Results of mixed-effects regressions of the association between economic and cultural indicators with bushmeat consumption and preference with variable residence length included (n = 227).

	Consumption				Preference				Acceptability			
	Original		Standardized		Original		Standardized		Original		Standardized	
<i>Economic</i>	[1]		[2]		[3]		[4]		[5]		[6]	
		-0.0005**										
[a] Monetary income		(0.0002)	-0.6279*	(0.3632)	-0.0004	(0.0004)	-0.0798	(0.6392)	-0.0000	(0.0000)	-0.0493	(0.0309)
[b] Wealth	0.0000	(0.0000)	0.0326	(0.1876)	-0.0000	(0.0000)	-0.7016**	(0.3336)	-0.0000	(0.0000)	-0.0025	(0.0161)
[c] Price perception	-0.1985	(0.1509)	-0.4493	(0.3048)	-0.2576	(0.2939)	-0.3782	(0.6026)	0.0275*	(0.0151)	0.0515*	(0.0301)
<i>Cultural</i>												
[d] Residence length	-0.0065	(0.0105)	-0.0012	(0.0014)	-0.0077	(0.0183)	-0.0018	(0.0025)	-0.0009	(0.0009)	-0.0001	(0.0001)
[e] Indigenous	-0.3104	(0.3974)	-0.3237	(0.4019)	-0.9384	(0.7411)	-1.0910	(0.7759)	0.0205	(0.0336)	0.0223	(0.0337)
[f] Scarcity	-0.2186*	(0.1222)	-0.2105*	(0.1222)	-0.1282	(0.2177)	-0.1710	(0.2248)	-0.0041	(0.0117)	-0.0035	(0.0116)
[g] Illegality	0.1361	(0.1203)	0.3247	(0.3021)	-0.0177	(0.2656)	0.1188	(0.5561)	-0.0202	(0.0139)	-0.0429	(0.0279)
[h] Taboos	-0.1502	(0.1215)	-0.3372	(0.2440)	-0.1911	(0.2413)	-0.4785	(0.5057)	-0.0402***	(0.0122)	-0.0778***	(0.0243)
[i] Social network	0.4767***	(0.1676)	0.9023***	(0.3367)	1.2770***	(0.3678)	2.7794***	(0.7906)	0.0614***	(0.0143)	0.1220***	(0.0282)
<i>Controls</i>												
[j] Man	-0.0331	(0.2108)	-0.0464	(0.2127)	0.8074*	(0.4274)	1.0018**	(0.4491)	0.1189***	(0.0213)	0.1192***	(0.0216)
[k] Age	0.0100	(0.0079)	0.0013	(0.0010)	0.0607***	(0.0182)	0.0079***	(0.0025)	0.0057***	(0.0008)	0.0008***	(0.0001)
[l] Periurban	0.6800	(0.4402)	0.7998*	(0.4378)	2.4041***	(0.8596)	2.3346***	(0.8830)	0.0963**	(0.0424)	0.0947**	(0.0415)
[m] Country	0.2558	(0.4642)	0.0999	(0.6006)	-1.0192	(0.8291)	0.6153	(1.0698)	-0.0337	(0.0377)	-0.0336	(0.0490)
Constant		-1.2116**		-1.1794***								
		(0.4872)		(0.1991)	-2.5362***	(0.9300)	-1.5061***	(0.3903)	0.2331***	(0.0426)	0.4754***	(0.0138)
Model type	M.E. Poisson (a)		M.E. Poisson (a)		M.E. Logit (b)		M.E. Logit (b)		M. E. Linear (c)		M. E. Linear (c)	
Log likelihood	-193.27		-194.95		-108.19		-108.00		84.91		85.61	
Prob > chi2	0.0038		0.0078		0.0428		0.0470		0.0000		0.0000	
<i>Random effects</i>												
σ _u (household level)	0.7630	(0.3139)	0.8415	(0.3333)	1.8179	(1.3140)	2.1897	(1.4372)	0.0056	(0.0025)	0.0053	(0.0025)
σ _e (individual level)	n.a.		n.a.		n.a.		n.a.		0.0229	(0.0028)	0.0229	(0.0028)
Intraclass correlation (Rho)	n.a.		n.a.		0.3559	(0.1656)	0.3996	(0.1574)	0.1965	(0.0859)	0.1894	(0.0856)
Observations	227		227		227		227		227		227	

Notes: (a) Multilevel Mixed Effects Poisson Regression, (b) Multilevel Mixed Effects Logistic Regression (QR Decomposition), (c) Multilevel mixed-effects linear regression, (d) non applicable.

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01