Appendix 9. Monitoring and evaluation.	
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1. Monitoring		
Extent of monitoring undertaken by case studies		N
No monitoring	52	12
Some monitoring within project lifespan	35	8
Monitoring beyond project lifespan and/or institutionalisation of monitoring program	13	3
Reasons given for monitoring or not monitoring	% of case studies	N
Monitoring done for contractual obligation	17	4
Research framework	4	1
Foster learning	4	1
Assess learning	17	4
Assess outcomes	17	4
Reasons given for monitoring not done		
Resource constraints	48	1
Not necessary	9	2
Impractical	9	2
2. Evaluation		
Formal evaluation done	13	3
Formal evaluation not done	87	20
Evaluation method used by case studies undertaking evaluation (N =	= 15)	
Survey/questionnaire	53	8
Interview	60	9
Observation	27	4

Analysis of project outputs 20 3 Discussion 13 2 Team reflection/review 20 3 Multiple methods 53 8 Reasons given for evaluating or not evaluating 7 2 Formal evaluation done for contractual obligation 7 2 Research framework 4 1 Assess learning 26 6 Assess outcomes 4 1 Assess outcomes 4 1 Assess process 17 4 Reasons given for formal evaluation not done 8 9 Not necessary 4 1 Impractical 22 5 3. Outcomes and impacts \$ \$ Short-term outcomes and impacts (<1 year after project) % of case studies N Formal evaluation No evidence 0 0 Moderate evidence 0 0 3 No formal evaluation No evidence 9 2 No formal evaluation No evidence 9 2					
Team reflection/review203Multiple methods538Reasons given for evaluating or not evaluating72Formal evaluation done for contractual obligation72Research framework41Assess learning266Assess outcomes41Assess outcomes41Assess process174Reasons given for formal evaluation not done8Reasons given for formal evaluation not done90Not necessary41Impractical2253. Outcomes and impacts11Short-term outcomes and impacts (<1 year after project)	An	alysis of project outputs	20	3	
Multiple methods 53 8 Reasons given for evaluating or not evaluating 7 2 Formal evaluation done for contractual obligation 7 2 Research framework 4 1 Assess learning 26 6 Assess outcomes 4 1 Assess process 17 4 Reasons given for formal evaluation not done 7 2 Reasons given for formal evaluation not done 9 1 Mot necessary 4 1 Impractical 22 5 3. Outcomes and impacts % of case N Formal evaluation No evidence 0 0 Weak evidence 0 0 0 0 Moderate evidence 13 3 3 No formal evaluation No evidence 9 2		Discussion	13	2	
Reasons given for evaluating or not evaluating 7 2 Formal evaluation done for contractual obligation 7 2 Research framework 4 1 Assess learning 26 6 Assess outcomes 4 1 Assess outcomes 4 1 Reasons given for formal evaluation not done 7 2 Reasons given for formal evaluation not done 7 4 Resource constraints 39 9 Not necessary 4 1 Impractical 22 5 3. Outcomes and impacts % of case N Formal evaluation No evidence 0 0 Weak evidence 0 0 0 Moderate evidence 0 0 3 No formal evaluation 13 3		Team reflection/review	20	3	
Formal evaluation done for contractual obligation 7 2 Research framework 4 1 Assess learning 26 6 Assess outcomes 4 1 Assess process 17 4 Reasons given for formal evaluation not done 39 9 Not necessary 4 1 Impractical 22 5 3. Outcomes and impacts Short-term outcomes and impacts (<1 year after project)		Multiple methods	53	8	
Research framework41Assess learning266Assess outcomes41Assess process174Reasons given for formal evaluation not done799Not necessary41Impractical2253. Outcomes and impacts% of caseNShort-term outcomes and impacts (<1 year after project)	Reasons given for evaluating or not evaluat	ing			
Assess learning266Assess outcomes41Assess process174Reasons given for formal evaluation not done79Resource constraints399Not necessary41Impractical2253. Outcomes and impacts55Short-term outcomes and impacts (<1 year after project)	Formal evaluation done for contractual obli	gation	7	2	
Assess outcomes 4 1 Assess process 17 4 Reasons given for formal evaluation not done Resource constraints 39 9 Not necessary 4 1 Impractical 22 5 3. Outcomes and impacts (<1 year after project) % of case Short-term outcomes and impacts (<1 year after project) % of case Formal evaluation No evidence 0 0 Weak evidence 0 0 Moderate evidence 0 Strong evidence 13 3		Research framework	4	1	
Assess process 17 4 Reasons given for formal evaluation not done Resource constraints 39 9 Not necessary 4 1 Impractical 22 5 3. Outcomes and impacts Short-term outcomes and impacts (<1 year after project)		Assess learning	26	6	
Reasons given for formal evaluation not done Resource constraints 39 9 Not necessary 4 1 Impractical 22 5 3. Outcomes and impacts Short-term outcomes and impacts (<1 year after project)		Assess outcomes	4	1	
Resource constraints399Not necessary41Impractical2253. Outcomes and impacts225Short-term outcomes and impacts (<1 year after project)		Assess process	17	4	
Not necessary41Impractical2253. Outcomes and impactsShort-term outcomes and impacts (<1 year after project)	Reasons given for formal evaluation not done				
Impractical 22 5 3. Outcomes and impacts Short-term outcomes and impacts (<1 year after project)		Resource constraints	39	9	
3. Outcomes and impacts Short-term outcomes and impacts (<1 year after project) % of case N studies N Formal evaluation No evidence 0 0 Weak evidence 0 0 Moderate evidence 0 0 Strong evidence 13 3 No formal evaluation No evidence 9 2		Not necessary	4	1	
Short-term outcomes and impacts (<1 year after project)% of case studiesNFormal evaluationNo evidence00No evidence000Moderate evidence00Strong evidence133No formal evaluationNo evidence92		Impractical	22	5	
Formal evaluation Studies Formal evaluation No evidence O O Weak evidence O O Moderate evidence O O Strong evidence I3 3 No formal evaluation No evidence 9 2	3. Outcomes and impacts				
Formal evaluation No evidence 0 0 Weak evidence 0 0 Moderate evidence 0 0 Strong evidence 13 3 No formal evaluation No evidence 9 2	Short-term outcomes and impacts (<1 year	after project)		N	
Weak evidence00Moderate evidence00Strong evidence133No formal evaluationNo evidence92	Formal evaluation		studies		
Moderate evidence 0 0 Strong evidence 13 3 No formal evaluation No evidence 9 2		No evidence	0	0	
Strong evidence 13 3 No formal evaluation No evidence 9 2		Weak evidence	0	0	
No formal evaluation No evidence 9 2		Moderate evidence	0	0	
No evidence 9 2		Strong evidence	13	3	
No evidence 9 2					
	No formal evaluation				
Weak evidence 52 12		No evidence	9	2	
		Weak evidence	52	12	

Moderate evidence	17	4

Strong evidence 9 2

Long-term outcomes and impacts (>1 year after project) detected by projects ending more than 1 year ago (N=17)		Ν
Formal evaluation		
No evidence	0	0
Weak evidence	0	0
Moderate evidence	0	0
Strong evidence	9	2
No formal evaluation		
No evidence	65	15
Weak evidence	0	0
Moderate evidence	0	0
Strong evidence	0	0