## **Appendix 1.** Interview guide.

## Ocean Wise Restaurateur Survey

Form A: Ocean Wise Restaurants

Interviewee Name:

Interviewee Job Title/Position:

Restaurant:

Date and Time of Interview:

Section 1: Restaurant background (from menu)

# of menu items

# of menu items that are seafood

# of menu items that are sustainable seafood

Dollar value sustainable items

Dollar value unsustainable items

Section 2: Sustainable seafood background knowledge

Please describe what "sustainable seafood" means to you. What are the key issues involved?

### Section 3: Business Background

- 3.1 How long has your restaurant been in business?
- 3.2 How long have you (head chef) been with the restaurant?
- 3.3 How would you describe your cuisine?
- 3.4 How important is seafood to the image of your restaurant?
- 3.5 What percentage of these sales are sustainable seafood items?

### Section 4: Seafood Purchasing

- 4.1 Who supplies your seafood?
- 4.2 Is the majority of your seafood wild or farmed?
- 4.3 What fishing methods are used for the seafood that you purchase?
- 4.4 What are the most important factors, from your perspective, when it comes to

purchasing seafood (price, supply, quality, environmental quality etc)?

- a. How important are each of these factors when purchasing seafood?
  (1= not at all important...5= extremely important)
- Price
- Taste
- Quality
- Freshness
- Environmental Sustainability
- b. Rank from 1-5 (with 1 being the most important and 5 the least) the priority of each of the following when purchasing seafood
- Price
- Taste
- Quality
- Freshness
- Environmental Sustainability

### 4.5 Would you pay more for

- Sustainable seafood? Yes/No?
- Local seafood? Yes/No?
- Higher quality seafood? Yes/No?
- How much more would you be willing to pay for these things (percentage)
- 4.6 How much seafood do you sell (kg/week)?

### Section 5: Environmental Behaviour

- 5.1 Does your restaurant commit to any other green activities (recycling etc.)
- 5.2 Are you a member of the Green Restaurant Association or any other conservation group?

### Section 6: Involvement with Ocean Wise

- 6.1 Initial Incentive and Services Received
  - a. Why did you decide to become involved with Ocean Wise?
  - b. How did you first hear about the program?

- c. How did you first becoming involved?
- 6.2 How long has your restaurant been involved with Ocean Wise? Don't know
  - a. Have you personally noticed changes in fish stocks over the years that you have been serving seafood?
  - b. Which of the following services offered by the Ocean Wise program have you received?
  - Advertising
  - Training
  - Sourcing Seafood
  - Marketing events
  - Other (please describe)
  - Which of these services do you feel is most valuable to your business?

# 6.3 Ways in Which Restaurant is Currently Using Ocean Wise

- a. Do you provide information to customers in addition to the menu statement?
- b. Are your staff members trained to understand and answer questions regarding the Ocean Wise program?

### 6.3 Perceived Benefits of Ocean Wise

- a. How do customers respond to the program?
- b. Has the program had a financial impact on your restaurant? (in terms of overall sales, reputation, attracting a particular customer base, etc.)? If so, what impact has it had?
- c. What do you feel are the impacts of your involvement in the program on fisheries/fish stocks?

# 6.4 Barriers to Providing Sustainable Seafood

a. Do you have trouble finding the sustainable sources for the seafood

- items you wish to sell? Please describe.
- b. Are the sustainable options more expensive than non-sustainable options? Is this expense significant?

# 6.5 Overall Satisfaction/Perceptions of Impacts

- a. How satisfied are you, overall, with the Ocean Wise program (1-not at all satisfied, 5=extremely satisfied)
- b. How important is your participation in the program in terms of the image that you want to create for your business (1=not at all important, 5=extremely important)
- c. By supporting programs like Ocean Wise, how significant a role do you think that restaurants can have in ensuring sustainable fisheries? (1=not a very significant role, 5=a very significant role)

### 6.6 Additional Services Needed

a. What additional services could Ocean Wise provide that would benefit your business?

### Section 7: Reliability of the message

- 7.1 Do you feel that Ocean Wise is a reliable source for information on sustainable seafood?
  - a. Would you feel more confident in a label from another NGO?
  - b. Would you feel more confident in a label created by a government organisation, such as the DFO?