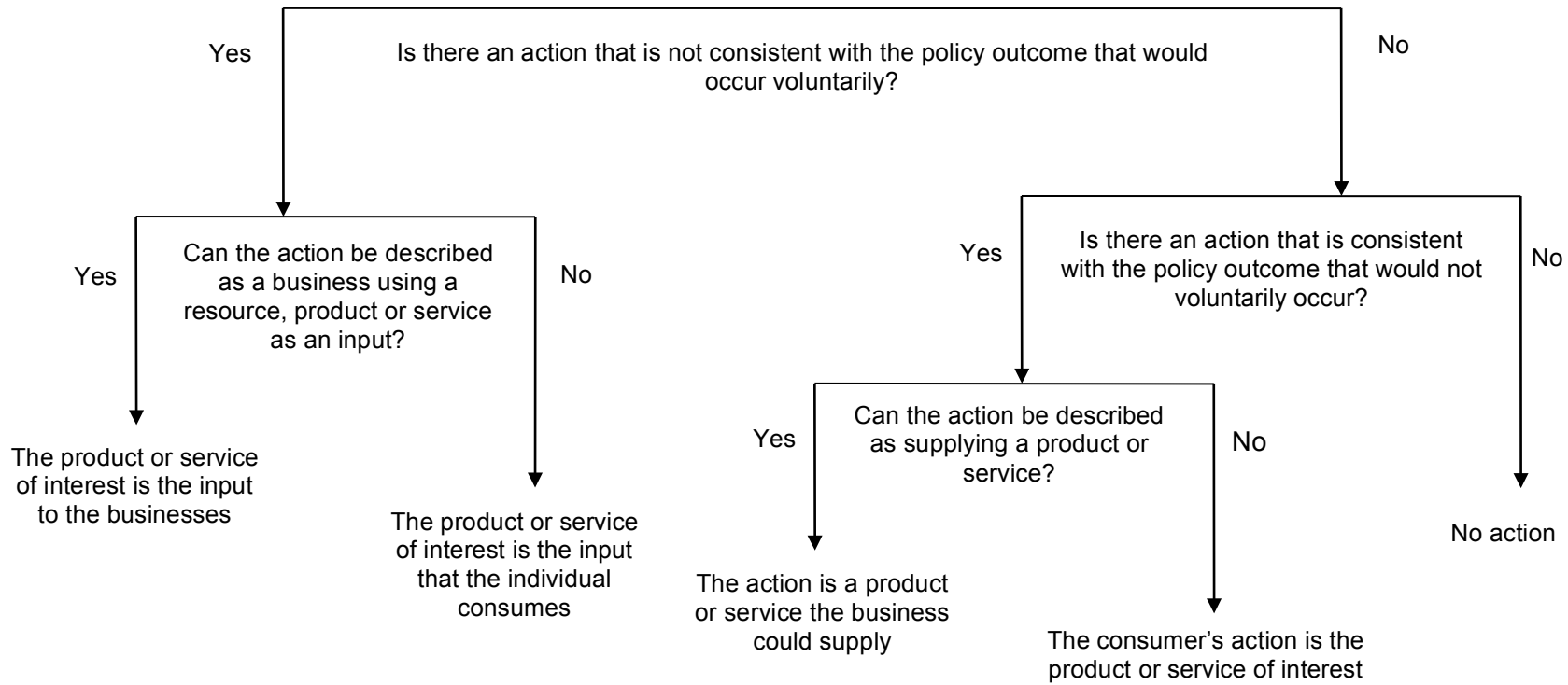
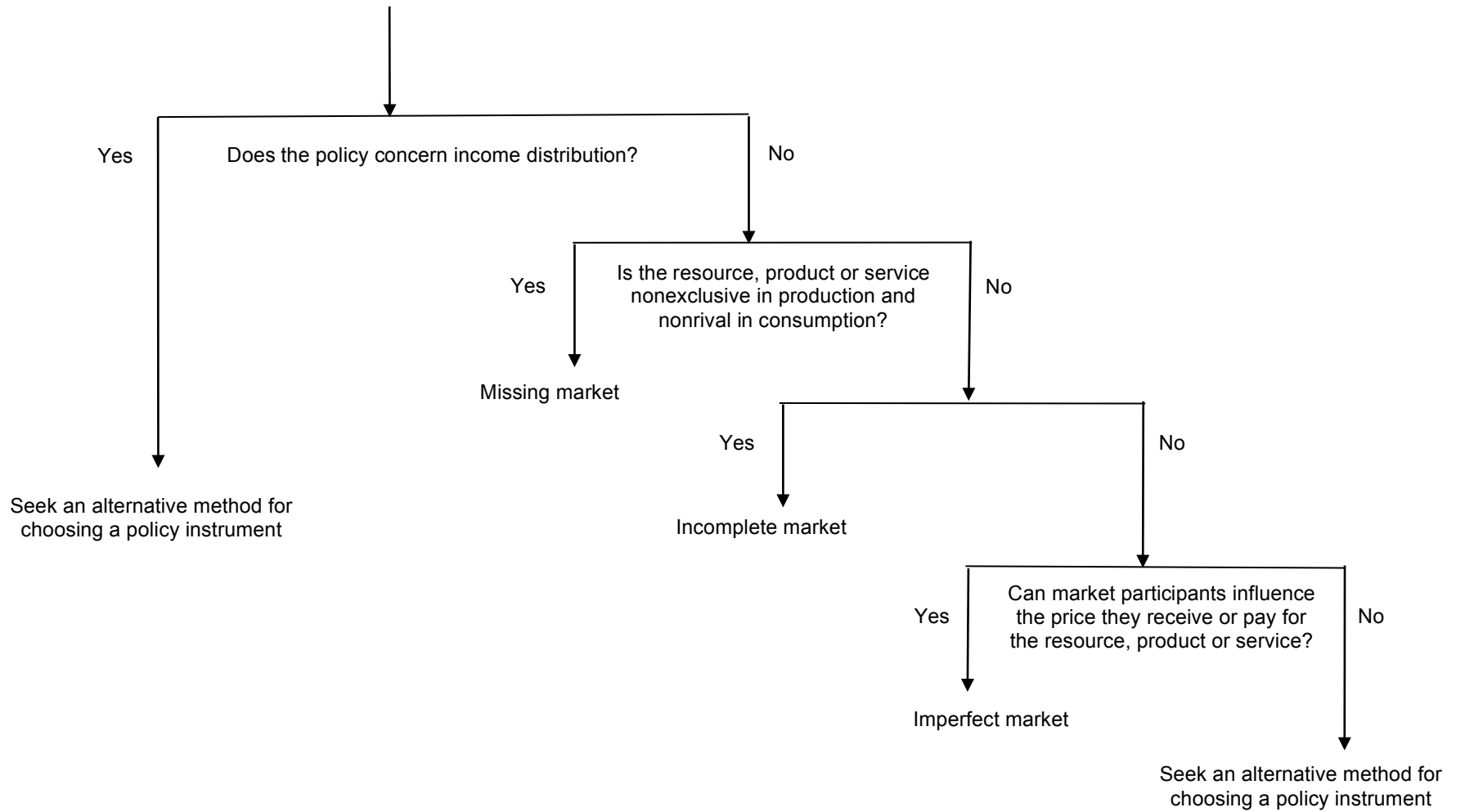


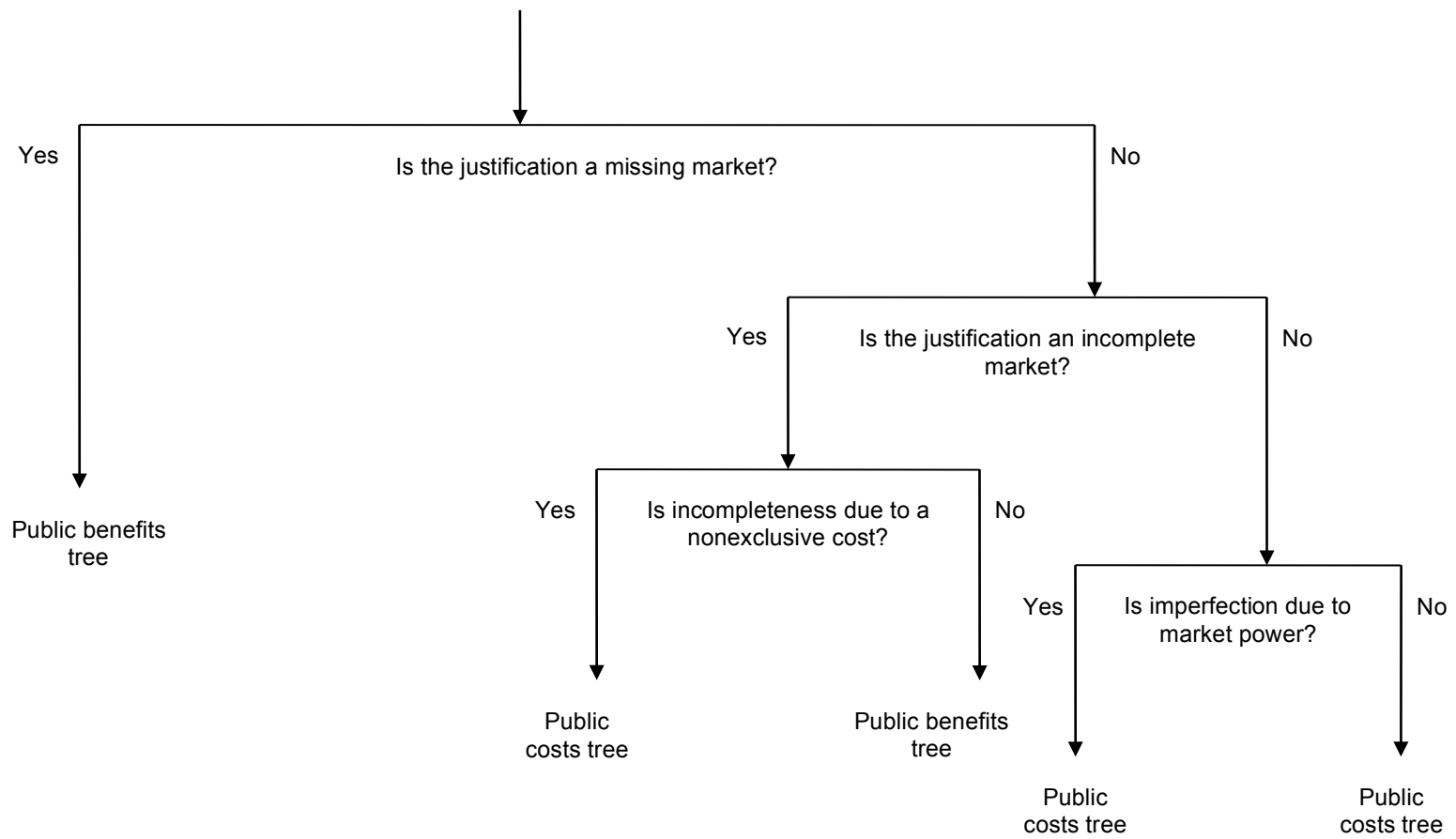
Appendix 1. Selected policy choice framework decision trees



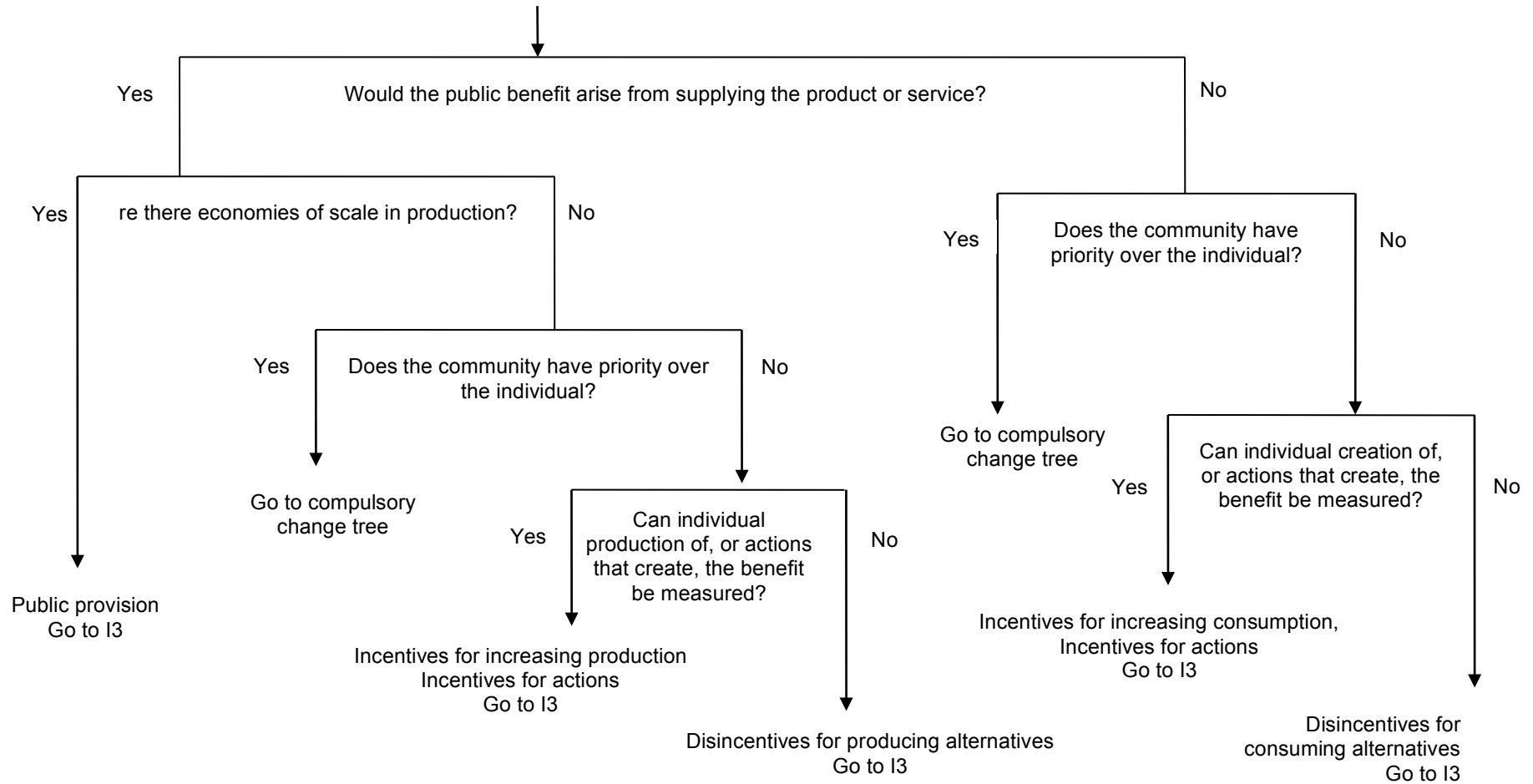
Tree 1: Policy and products tree



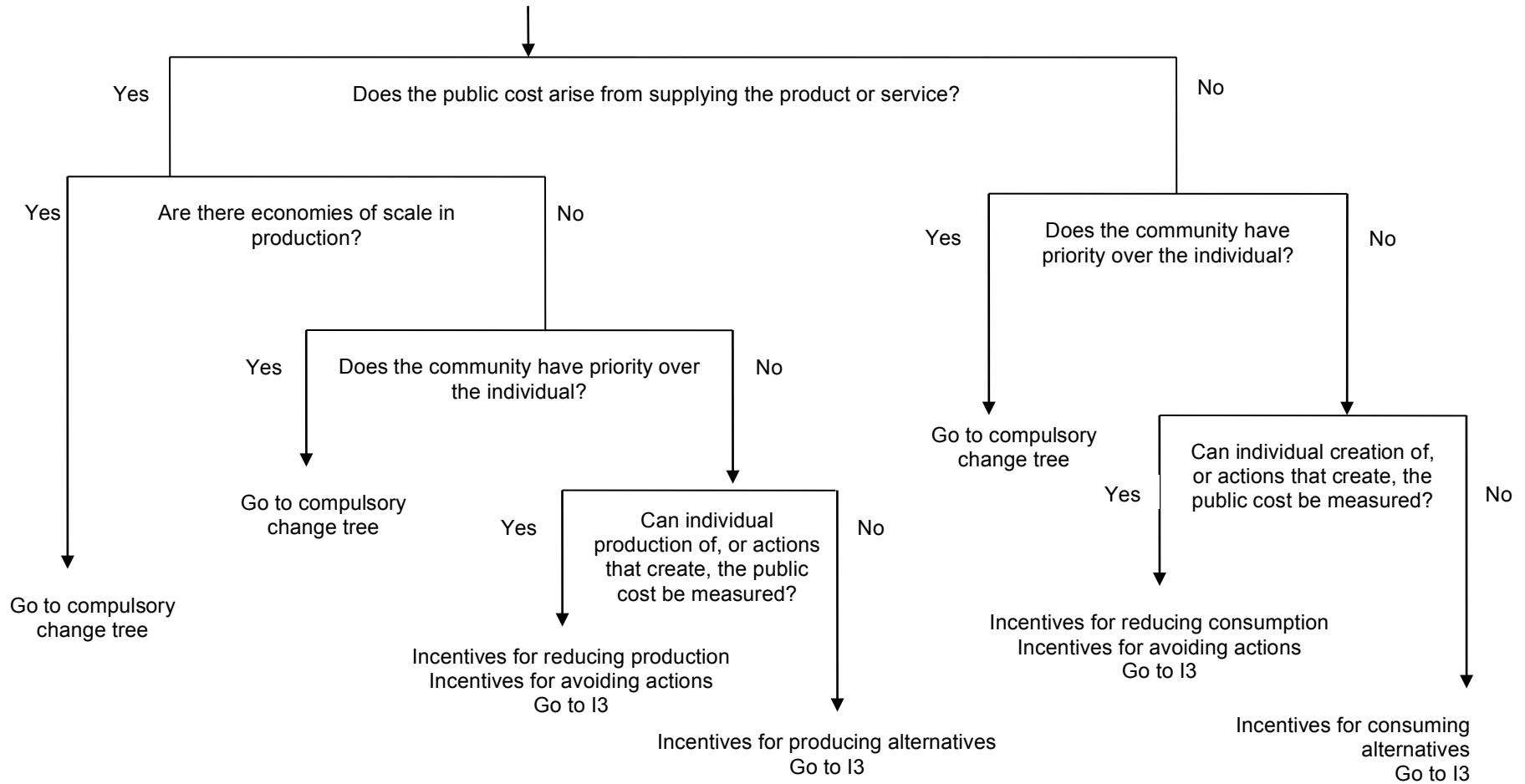
Tree 2: Economic justification tree



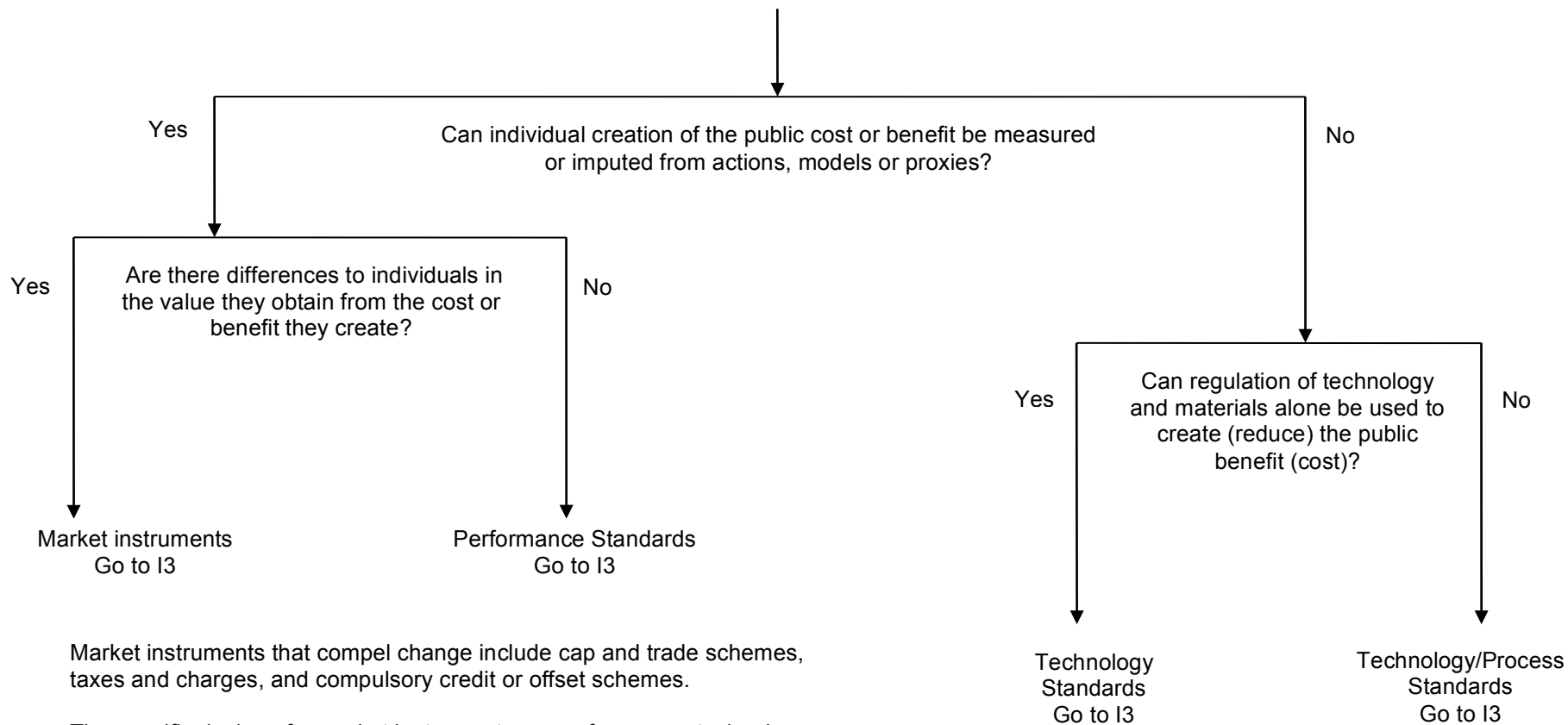
Tree 3: Primary instrument tree



Tree 4: Public benefits tree



Tree 5: Public costs tree



Market instruments that compel change include cap and trade schemes, taxes and charges, and compulsory credit or offset schemes.

The specific design of a market instrument or a performance, technology or process standard depends on contextual factors.

Kaine and Lourey (2012)

Tree 6: Compulsory change tree