

Appendix 1. Proportion comparison of the number of designs known among men in Capivara and Tuiararé villages before and after the development of the *Kaiabi Araa* project.

Village	π_1	π_2	Π	$\sigma \pi_1 - \pi_2$	Z	P-value
Capivara - Tuiarare 2002	0.458	0.542	0.500	0.072	-1.155	0.248
Tuiarare 2002-2007	0.426	0.574	0.500	0.064	-2.305	0.021
Capivara 2002-2007	0.473	0.527	0.500	0.073	-0.733	0.463
Capivara - Tuiarare 2007	0.412	0.588	0.500	0.065	-2.722	0.007

* Codes: π_i = proportion. Π = overall proportion. $\sigma \pi_1 - \pi_2$ = standard deviation of the difference between two proportions. Z = Z statistics.