

**Appendix 4. Papers mentioning the terms "transformation" and "transition"**

Paper	Use of 'transformation'	Use of 'transition'
Andrachuk and Armitage (2015)	x *	x
Apgar et al. (2015)	x *	x
Aswani and Lauer (2014)	x	
Brännlund and Axelsson (2011)	x	
Bruegger et al. (2014)		x
Carter and Nielsen (2011)		x
Chalmers and Fabricius (2007)	x	x
Clark and Slocombe (2011)	x	
Codjoe et al. (2014)		x
Crate and Fedorov (2013)	x	
de Almeida et al. (2016)	x	
Dowsley and Wenzel (2008)	x	
Fernández-Llamazares et al. (2015)	x	
Ford et al. (2006)	x	x
Golden et al. (2015)	x	
Gómez-Baggethun et al. (2012)		x
Hallwass et al. (2013)	x	
Hansen et al. (2013)		x
Herman-Mercer et al. (2016)	x	x
Homann et al. (2008)		x
Jandreau and Berkes (2016)	x *	x
Kassam (2009)	x *	
Kendrick and Lyver (2005)	x	
Klein et al. (2014)		x
Kokelj et al. (2012)		x
Leonard et al. (2013)		x
Nichols et al. (2004)		x
Oviedo et al. (2016)		x
Shava et al. (2010)		x
Turner and Clifton (2009)		x
Vogt et al. (2016)		x
Ziembicki et al. (2013)		x

Papers marked with \* use the term 'transformation' in the sense of a social-ecological transformation. All 81 papers contain the term 'change', therefore only the papers containing the terms 'transformation' and/or 'transition' are listed here.