

## Appendix 1.

Table A1.1. Reviewed literature, participating Indigenous groups, and categorization of participation

References	Case study/ Initiative Name	Indigenous peoples (as named in the literature)	Weighted participation score	Category of participation
Alessa et al., 2016	NA	Aleut, Central Yup'ik, Chuchki, Koryak, Siberian Yup'ik, Inuvialuit	51	2
Aswani & Weiant, 2004	NA	Roviana	58	3
Bell & Harwood, 2012	Inuvialuit Harvest Study	Inuvialuit	66	3
	Beluga Whale Study	Inuvialuit	23	1
Bellfield et al., 2015	REDD+	Makushi	52	3
Berkes et al., 2007	Inuit Bowhead knowledge study	Inuit	72	4
Brammer et al., 2016	I-Tracker	Inuit, Gwich'in, Cree, Anicinapek, Indigenous peoples of Australia, Ca Dong	57	3
Brook et al., 2009	Sahtu Wildlife Health Outreach and Monitoring Program	Sahtu Dene, Metis	43	2
Chambers et al., 2017	Climate and Oceans Support Program	Indigenous people of Australia, Micronesia, Melanesia and Polynesia	57	3
Constantino et al., 2008	NA	Kaxinawá	60	3
Constantino et al., 2012	Hunting in Indigenous Lands (HIL)	Kaxinawá	47	3
	Biodiversity and Natural Resources Monitoring Use Program of Amazonas Protected Areas (ProBUC)	Ribeirinho	54	3
	Fauna Monitoring System of the Mamiraua Institute (SMUF)	Ribeirinho	54	3
	Event Book System	Unnamed Indigenous people of Namibia	62	3
Cummings et al., 2017	NA	Makushi, Wapishiana	40	2
Danielsen et al., 2005	NA	Indigenous peoples of the Philippines	62	3
Danielsen et al., 2014	NA	Communities of Akunaaq, Kitsissuarsuit, Ilulissat and Qaarsut	68	4
Dobbs et al., 2016	NA	Nyul Nyul	69	4
Dowsley, 2009	NA	Inuit	39	2
Dubé et al., 2013	Cumulative watershed effects assessment of	"70 First Nations and Tribes"	31	1

	the Yukon River			
Eamer, 2006	Arctic Borderlands Ecological Knowledge Cooperative	Inupiat, Inuvialuit, Gwich'in	64	3
Ens et al., 2010	NA	Indigenous Australians	56	3
Fernandez-Gimenez et al., 2006	Alaska Beluga Whale Committee	Alaska Native hunters	NA	NA
Garcia & Lescuyer, 2008	Synthesis	Unnamed Indigenous groups in Cameroon and India	NA	NA
Gearheard et al., 2011	Igliniit project	Inuit	64	3
Gérin-Lajoie et al., 2018	IMALIRIJIIT	Inuit	45	2
Gill et al., 2014	NA	Teet'it Gwich'in	64	3
Grech et al., 2014	NA	Yanyuwa	65	3
Harmsworth et al., 2011	NA	Māori	29	1
Heaslip, 2008	NA	Kwakwaka'wakw	39	1
Jamsranjav et al., 2019	NA	Mongolian Herders	45	2
Kaiser et al., 2019	Review	Rakiura Māori, Inuit	NA	NA
Kennett et al., 2010	NAISMA Cyber-tracker	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander People	74	4
Kipp et al., 2019	CBWMN, CEMP	Arctic communities	47	2
	SmartICE	Arctic communities	55	3
	ENuk, ISR-CBMP	Arctic communities	63	3
Kouril et al., 2016	Review	Vezo, Hehe & Diani, Soliga, Sama-Bajou Adivasi, Aboriginal peoples, Indigenous Fijians, First Nations, Metis, Inuit, Cofan Indians of Aguarico, Kichwa	NA	NA
Lam et al., 2019	Review	First Nations, Inuit, Kaxinawá, Isoseno-Guarani, Waiwai, Xerente, Makushi, Matsigenka, Kitchwa, Purepecha, Andean Amerindian, Indigenous groups of Oceania, Indigenous groups of Africa, Indigenous groups of Adia, Native Americans	NA	NA
Lauer & Aswani, 2010	NA	Munda and Nusa Roviana	48	2
Leonard et al., 2013	NA	Miriwoong	47	2
Liebenberg et al., 1998	Cybertracker	San	41	2
Lyver & Lutsel K'e Dene First Nation, 2005	NA	Lutsel K'é Denésoliné	23	1
Lyver et al., 2008	NA	Tūhoe Tuawhenua Māori	54	3
Lyver et al., 2017	NA	Māori	51	2
Phil O.B. Lyver et al.,	NA	Tūhoe Tuawhenua Māori	51	2

2018				
McKay & Johnson, 2017	NA	Takla Lake First Nation	31	1
Moller et al., 2004	NA	James Bay Cree, Rakiura Māori, Dene, Inuit	78	4
Morishige et al., 2018	Nā Kilo'Āina Program	Native Hawaiians	60	3
Mustonen & Tossavainen, 2018	NA	Unnamed	23	1
Negi et al., 2018	NA	“Tribal people”	26	1
Nichols et al., 2004	Inuit Observations of Climate Change (IOCC) project	Inuit	54	3
Noss, 2013	NA	Isoseño-Guaraní	63	3
Oba et al., 2008	NA	Banyarwanda	45	2
Olivero et al., 2016	Forest Pulse	Baniva, Bare, Kuripaco, Warekena, Yeral	48	2
Ostertag et al., 2018	Fish and Marine Mammal Community Monitoring Program	Inuvialuit	63	3
Oviedo & Bursztyn, 2017	NA	Kaxinawá	48	2
Pacheco-Cobos et al., 2015	NA	Unnamed	31	1
Paltsyn et al., 2019	NA	Indigenous Kazakhs, Altaians	25	1
Paneque-Gálvez et al., 2017	NA	Kukama Kukamiria, Waphichana, Makushi, Harakmbut, Embera-Woonaan	46	2
Parlee et al., 2005	NA	Denésoliné	64	3
Parlee et al., 2012	NA	Lesser Slave Lake Cree	31	1
Parry & Peres, 2015	NA	“Amazonian river dwellers”	24	1
Prober et al., 2011	NA	Walpiri, Torres Strait Islander Peoples	60	3
Pulsifer et al., 2012	Review	Inuit	NA	NA
Reyes-García et al., 2019	Review	Indigenous peoples worldwide	NA	NA
Riseth et al., 2011	NA	Sámi	27	1
Roba & Oba, 2008	NA	Aarial	25	1
Roba & Oba, 2009b	NA	Aarial	33	1
Roba & Oba, 2009a	NA	Rendille	353	3
Russell et al., 2013	Arctic Borderlands Ecological Knowledge Cooperative	Communities of Aklavik, Fort MacPherson, Tsiigehtchic, Tuktoyuktuk, Old Crow, Arctic Village, Kaktovik	53	3
Setty et al., 2008	NA	Soliga	56	3
Shaffer, 2014	NA	Communities of Mlingotini, Makurunge, Chekereni, Rau	58	3
Sheil et al., 2015	NA	Kwersa, Torweja, Wekerig, Kawera, Paito, Bosumbaso	81	4
Shrestha & Lapeyre,	NA	Adivasi Janajati	36	1

2018				
Steiner et al., 2019	CEE Model	Inuvialuit	NA	NA
Stori et al., 2019	NA	Caicara	60	3
Straka et al., 2018	NA	Dene, Cree, Metis	35	1
Thompson et al., 2019	“We monitor by living here” project	Gitga’at	69	4
Torres et al., 2014	REDD+ monitoring	Indigenous communities of Guadalupe y Calvo and Hopelchén	53	2
Tremblay et al., 2008	NA	Inuit, Naskapi	72	4
Wheeler et al., 2019	Review	Pan-arctic communities	NA	NA
Wilson et al., 2018	Indigenous Observation Network (ION)	Carcross/Tagish, Kluane, Selkirk, Tr’ondëk Hwëch’in, White River First Nation, Taku River Tlingit First Nation	39	2
Wiseman & Bardsley, 2016	NA	Pitjantjatjara, Yankunytjatjara, Ngaanyatjaara	57	3
Ziembicki et al., 2013	NA	Aboriginal peoples of the Arnhem Plateau, Australia	32	1

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