

Appendix 1. Number of households surveyed in the PNG Treaty Villages and Daru, and their proportion of the total households.

Question	Method	Data
Involvement in illegal activities		
Village level	Focus group discussions	Issues with marine resources and fisheries (including illegal trade)
		Role of marine resources for livelihoods
		Species harvested
	Key informant interviews	Issues with marine resources and fisheries (including illegal trade)
		Role of marine resources for livelihoods
		Livelihood strategies in the communities
Household level	Household questionnaire surveys	Sources of household income
		Species harvested
		Market outlets
Drivers of engagement in illegal activities		
	Household questionnaire surveys	Sources of household income
		Multidimensional Poverty Index indicators
Intervention points and solutions		
	Focus group discussions	Systemic causes and impact of illegal trade on marine resource and livelihoods
		Intervention which could work in diverting communities from illegal activities