

**Appendix 2.** Survey methods and data collected to address the three research questions. 10 FGDs, 13 KI interviews, and 1100 household questionnaires were conducted in the 14 Treaty villages and Daru.

Village group	Village/Ward	Sample size	Households in 2012-2013 <sup>†</sup>	Proportion surveyed (%)
Western	Bula	30	47	64
	Jarai	30	44	68
	Mari	38	62	61
	Tais	47	67	70
Central	Buzi	52	86	61
	Ber	16	32	50
	Sigabaduru	83	230	36
Eastern	Mabudauan	125	NA <sup>‡</sup>	NA
	Old Mawatta	36	48	75
	Ture ture	41	73	56
	Kadawa	77	NA	NA
	Katatai	37	NA	NA
	Parama	72	NA	NA
	Sui	67	91	74
	Daru	Traditional owners	177	1800
	Fly River immigrants	147	1800	
	Other areas immigrants	25	1800	
	Total Daru	349	1800	19

<sup>†</sup> As reported by Village Recorders

<sup>‡</sup> Not available