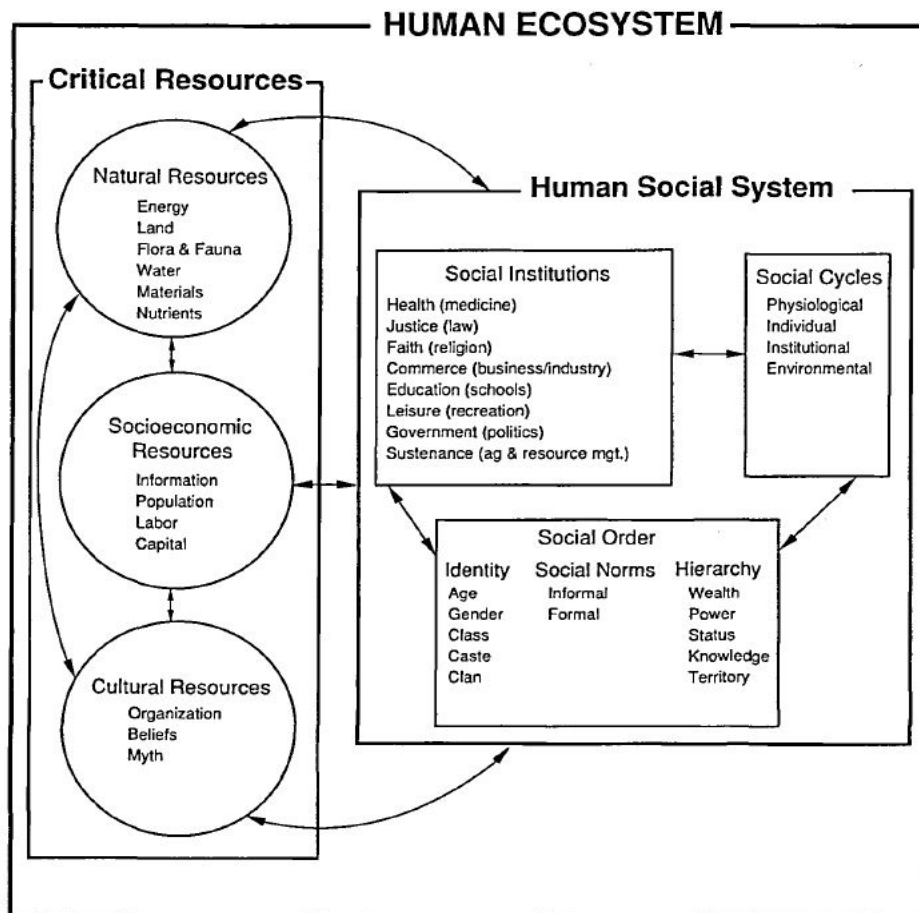


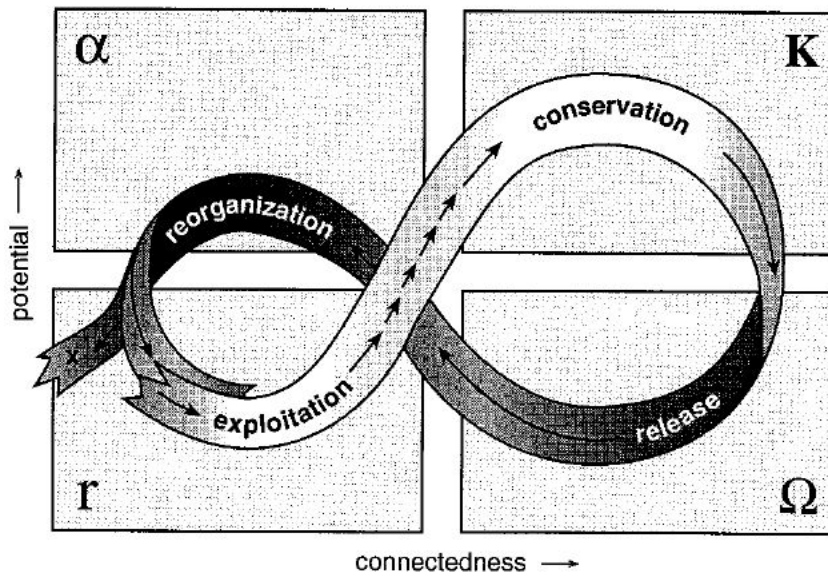
## Appendix 2. Framework visualizations

Figure A2.1. Human Ecosystem Framework (HEF)



(Source: Machlis et al. 1997:352)

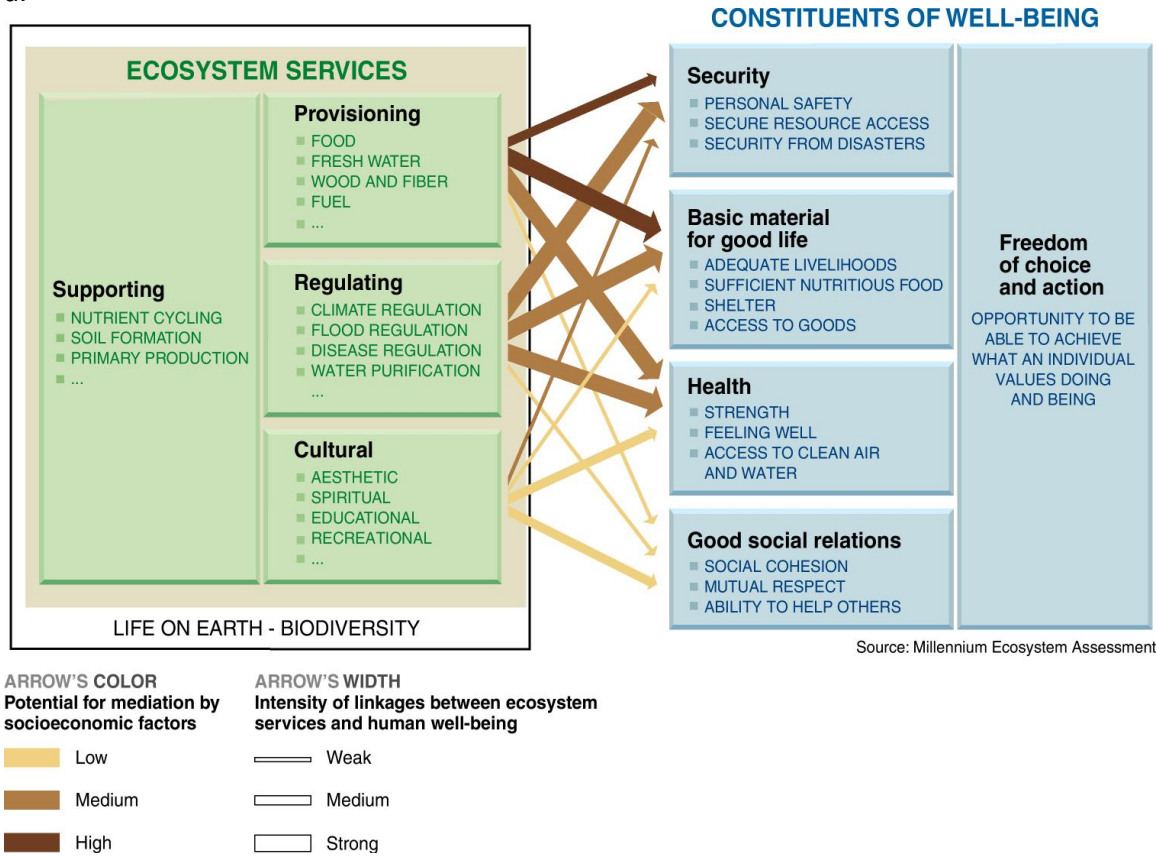
Figure A2.2. Resilience



(Source: Holling 2001:394)

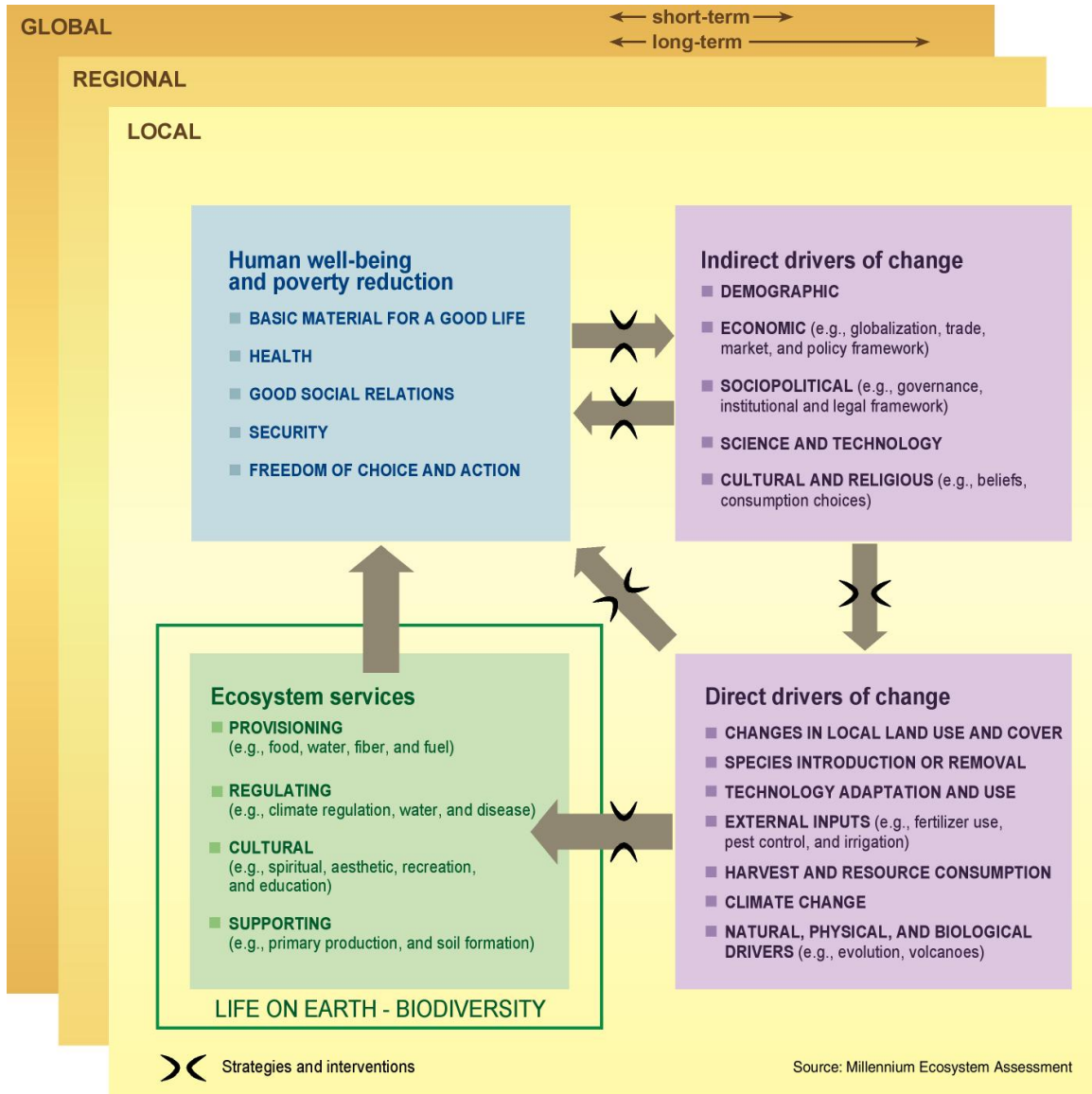
**Figure A2.3. Integrated Assessment of Ecosystem Services (IAES)**

a.



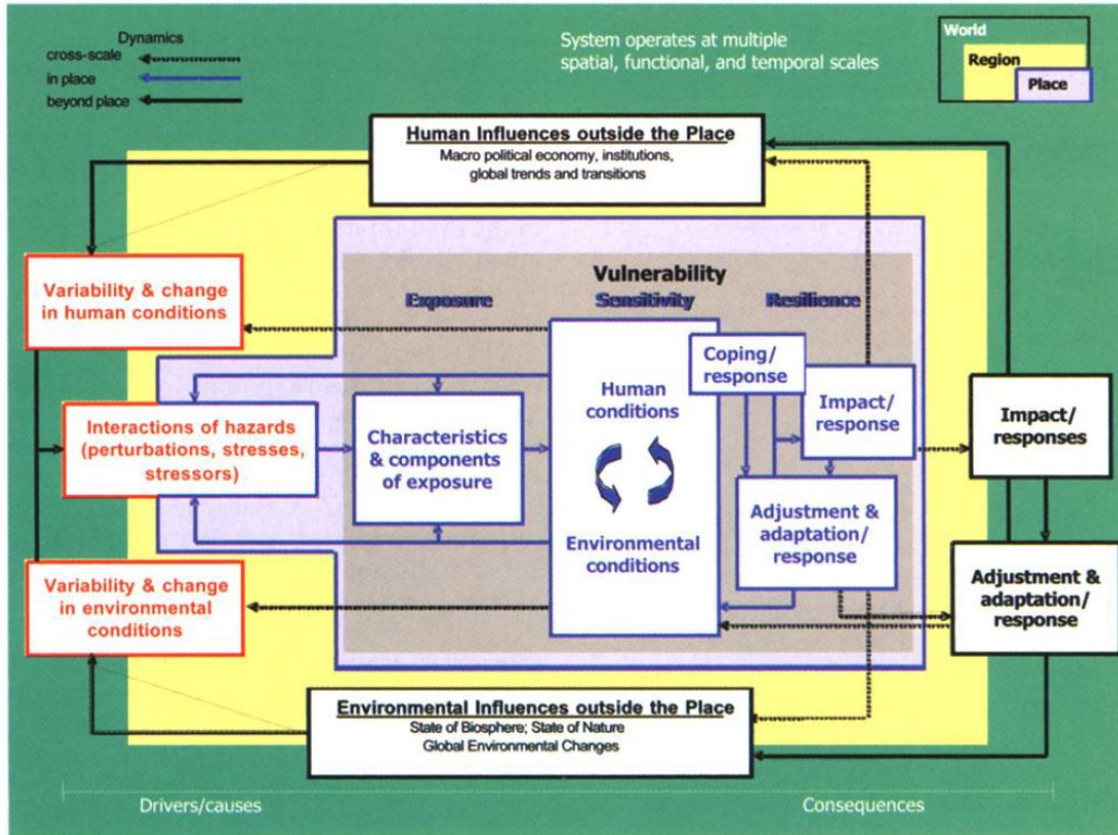
(Source: MEA 2005:vi)

b.



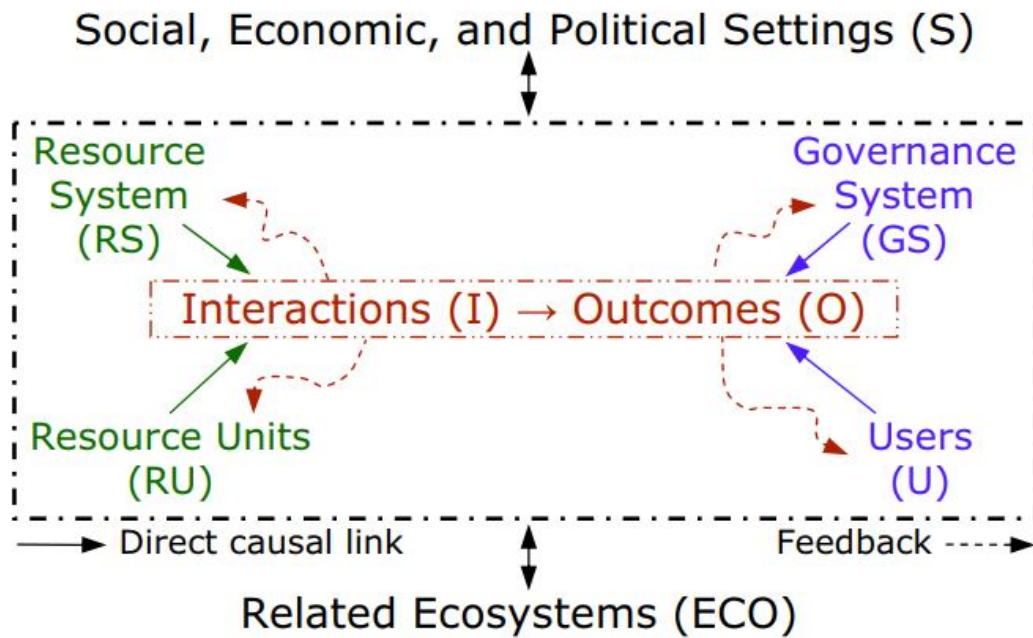
(Source: MEA 2005:vil)

Figure A2.4. Vulnerability Framework (TVUL)



(Source: Turner et al. 2003:8076)

Figure A2.5. Social Ecological Systems Framework (SESF)



(Source: Ostrom 2007:15182)

NB: There is no visualization for the Coupled Human-Natural Systems approach.