

APPENDIX 2

Table A2. Coding system for the systematic literature review addressing the influence of spatial scales on PES program effectiveness; cited literature is assigned to the main categories of the coding system and divided into publications directly identified in the literature review and further publications identified based on a snowball system.

Category	Identified publications	Publication identified in the literature review (L) or via snowball system (S)
Scale of ES provision versus scale of ES benefits	Corbera et al. 2009	L
	Farley et al. 2010	L
	Kemkes et al. 2010	L
	Banerjee et al. 2013	L
	Huber-Stearns et al. 2013	L
	Den Uyl and Driessen 2015	L
	Kull et al. 2015	L
Cross-scale mismatches between ecological and social and institutional systems	Maedowcroft 2002	S
	Corbera et al. 2009	L
	Loft 2011	L
	Van der Horst 2011	L
	Reed et al. 2014	L
	den Uyl and Driessen 2015	L
	Favretto et al. 2016	S
	Cerra 2017	L
	Huber-Stearns et al. 2017	S
Reed et al. 2017	L	
Advantages of local and regional PES programs	Farley et al. 2010	L
	Kemkes et al. 2010	L
	Banerjee et al. 2013	L
	Lockie 2013	L
	OECD 2013	S
	Agrawal et al. 2014	L
	den Uyl and Driessen 2015	L
	Grima et al. 2016	L
	Paudyal et al. 2016	S
	Sorice et al. 2018	L
Thompson 2018	L	
Advantages of international PES programs (IPES)	Corbera et al. 2009	L
	Corbera 2012	L
	Huber-Stearns et al. 2013	L
	McElwee et al. 2014	S
	Den Uyl and Driessen 2015	L
	Kull et al. 2015	L

	Schleyer et al. 2015	S
	Cook et al. 2016	L
	Ezzine-De-Blas et al. 2016	L
	Cerra 2017	L
	Schröter et al. 2018	L
Leakage and	Pattanayak et al. 2010	S
spill-over effects	Engel and Muller 2016	L
