

Appendix 3: Impact of game and article (control) on FCM indices (within-group)

Table A3.1 Impact of game and article on structural indices. Figures in parentheses are standard deviations

	Control (n=20)			Treatment (n=21)		
	Map1	Map 2	p-value	Map 1	Map 2	p-value
Number of concepts	9.15 (2.70)	13.9 (3.32)	0.000*	8.67 (2.78)	11.23 (3.43)	0.000*
Number of connections	13.7 (5.67)	26.25 (9.75)	0.000*	11.33 (5.18)	15.81 (6.11)	0.000*
Ratio of connections to nodes	1.48 (0.39)	1.86 (0.54)	0.001*	1.31 (0.41)	1.41 (0.31)	0.096
Density	0.08 (0.07)	0.03 (0.04)	0.000*	0.11 (0.09)	0.06 (0.03)	0.004*
Number of transmitter concepts	1.8 (1.06)	2.3 (1.38)	0.086	1.86 (1.31)	2.62 (1.99)	0.019*
Number of receiver concepts	1.95 (1.67)	2.65 (1.87)	0.047*	1.90 (1.39)	2.37 (1.68)	0.366
Number of unconnected nodes	0.15 (0.67)	0.30 (0.73)	0.523	0.42 (0.98)	0.42 (0.81)	1.000

* $p < 0.05$

Table A3.2 Impact of game and article on centrality for concept categories. Figures in parentheses are standard deviations

Concept Categories	Control (n=20)			Treatment (n=21)		
	Map 1	Map 2	p-value	Map 1	Map 2	p-value
Ice	3.12 (1.82)	4.29 (2.34)	0.1283	2.15 (1.37)	2.95 (2.03)	0.1402
Base food chain	0.67 (0.58)	2.64 (1.16)	0.0147*	2.00 (1.76)	2.30 (1.16)	0.7306
Mid-level food chain	2.29 (1.80)	4.29 (2.50)	0.0948	1.56 (1.17)	2.06 (0.59)	0.4408
Birds	1.84 (0.33)	2.66 (1.12)	0.1900	0.67 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-
Mammals	2.06 (1.10)	3.18 (1.74)	0.0241*	1.30 (0.68)	1.43 (0.74)	0.6699
Humans in Arctic	3.33 (1.76)	2.85 (2.07)	0.6729	1.67 (1.30)	1.67 (1.07)	1.0000
Biodiversity other	2.70 (1.48)	4.04 (2.20)	0.1207	2.85 (1.54)	2.72 (1.87)	0.8511
Environmental problems	2.65 (1.49)	3.20 (1.96)	0.0655	2.15 (1.20)	2.42 (1.67)	0.2752
Human actions causing environ problems	1.85 (0.80)	2.34 (1.63)	0.1867	1.65 (1.03)	1.97 (0.97)	0.2293
Actions to protect Arctic	1.71 (1.24)	2.11 (1.59)	0.3219	2.05 (1.41)	2.06 (1.34)	0.9515
Climate system	2.41 (1.29)	3.24 (1.86)	0.1933	2.08 (0.83)	2.56 (1.43)	0.5674
Other	1.28 (0.39)	1.57 (0.46)	0.2354	1.87 (0.87)	0.90 (0.81)	0.0752

* $p < 0.05$

Table A3.3 Impact of game and article on outdegree for concept categories. Figures in parentheses are standard deviations

Broad Concept	Control (n=20)			Treatment (n=21)		
	Map 1	Map 2	p-value	Map 1	Map 2	p-value
Ice	1.57 (1.32)	2.70 (1.80)	0.0560	1.13 (0.93)	1.61 (1.56)	0.2364
Base food chain	0.11 (0.19)	1.15 (1.22)	0.0733	0.89 (0.84)	0.73 (0.73)	0.7523
Mid-level food chain	0.67 (0.75)	1.96 (1.58)	0.0674	0.22 (0.39)	0.87 (0.69)	0.1927
Birds	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-
Mammals	0.20 (0.39)	0.53 (0.64)	0.0760	0.03 (0.10)	0.16 (0.26)	0.1598
Humans in Arctic	2.08 (1.95)	0.78 (1.26)	0.1051	0.58 (0.50)	0.71 (0.65)	0.7393
Biodiversity other	0.78 (1.28)	1.24 (1.70)	0.4918	0.41 (0.49)	0.39 (0.59)	0.9212
Environmental problems	1.39 (1.25)	1.70 (1.60)	0.2058	1.09 (0.91)	1.24 (1.22)	0.3985
Human actions causing environ problems	1.28 (0.71)	1.63 (1.45)	0.2741	1.06 (0.95)	1.20 (0.82)	0.5494
Actions to protect Arctic	1.37 (1.15)	1.68 (1.58)	0.4427	1.30 (1.15)	1.41 (1.22)	0.7005
Climate system	1.33 (1.26)	1.81 (1.68)	0.4119	1.92 (0.83)	1.72 (1.24)	0.7848
Other	0.72 (0.58)	1.10 (0.60)	0.2723	1.47 (1.10)	0.48 (0.72)	0.0872

Table A3.4 Impact of game and article on indegree for concept categories. Figures in parentheses are standard deviations

Broad Concept	Control (n=20)			Treatment (n=21)		
	Map 1	Map 2	p-value	Map 1	Map 2	p-value
Ice	1.55 (0.69)	1.60 (1.00)	0.0432*	1.02 (0.80)	1.35 (0.97)	0.0386*
Base food chain	0.56 (0.50)	1.49 (0.78)	0.0633	1.11 (0.96)	1.57 (1.11)	0.0572
Mid-level food chain	1.62 (1.38)	2.33 (1.39)	0.0179*	1.33 (1.25)	1.20 (0.96)	0.3861
Birds	1.84 (0.33)	2.52 (1.11)	0.2152	0.67 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-
Mammals	1.86 (1.02)	2.65 (1.39)	0.0000*	1.27 (0.68)	1.28 (0.78)	0.4302
Humans in Arctic	1.25 (1.89)	2.08 (2.08)	0.2349	1.08 (0.96)	0.95 (0.99)	0.3910
Biodiversity other	1.93 (1.92)	2.80 (1.96)	0.0054*	2.44 (1.69)	2.33 (2.02)	0.1424
Environmental problems	1.25 (1.25)	1.50 (1.01)	0.0000*	1.06 (0.80)	1.18 (0.98)	0.0178*
Human actions causing environ problems	0.58 (0.59)	0.71 (0.66)	0.1342	0.59 (0.61)	0.77 (0.71)	0.0222*
Actions to protect Arctic	0.35 (0.54)	0.44 (0.55)	0.0573	0.75 (0.89)	0.65 (0.77)	0.5912
Climate system	1.08 (0.74)	1.43 (0.42)	0.1234	0.17 (0.34)	0.84 (0.84)	0.2517
Other	0.56 (0.95)	0.48 (1.32)	-	0.40 (0.59)	0.43 (0.57)	0.8170

* $p < 0.05$